PROPOSED SPELLING SCHEME

Use this form to submit your proposed spelling scheme to the Congress for consideration. Before you start the form, read <u>IESC Guidance Notes</u> and Notes 1 – 6 in <u>Proposed Spelling Scheme: Notes</u>.

Tick the sections as you complete them (not all are required):

Α	Graphemes	
В	Rules	
С	Signwords	
D	Stress	
E	Homophones	
F	Accents	
G	Implementation	
H	Transcriptions	
I	Additional	
J	Declaration	

After you have completed the form, send it as an email attachment to spellcom@gmail.com.

Congress will assign your proposal a unique scheme ID, watermark your proposal with your participant ID and the scheme ID, make the whole thing read-only to protect against accidental modification, and email this back to you as a receipt. Check that it agrees with your saved copy. In the event of any disagreement, Congress will prefer the watermarked read-only copy which it has sent you.

If you wish, you may digitally sign your proposal, but Congress does not require this. There is space for the signature at the end of the form.

Example entries are given below, highlighted in yellow. These are not part of any proposed scheme. These entries are suggestive of TS but are not complete or correct. If your scheme happens to require the same entries you must supply your own entries. Do not refer to the highlighted entries or use them in your scheme.

Section A: Graphemes

Section A must be completed for all schemes. See Note 7.

After completing section A, go to section B.

Table A1: Vowels and diphthongs

Where two entries occur in the second column, RP is on the left, Gen Am and / or rhotic is on the right.

//#	/_/		TS	<>1	<>2	<>3	<>4	<>5	<>6	<>7	<>8	+
1	eI		f <u>ace</u>	ai	ay	eigh						
2	{		p <u>a</u> t	a								
3	aI		pr <u>ice</u>	У								
4	i		simply	У								
5	I		p <u>i</u> t									
6	E		p <u>e</u> t									
7	{		p <u>a</u> t									
8			p <u>u</u> n									
9	U		p <u>u</u> t									
10	i:		f <u>ee</u> d									
11	еI		f <u>ace</u>									
12			pr <u>i</u> c <u>e</u>									
13			b <u>oy</u>									
14			f <u>oo</u> d									
15		OU	floe									
16			f <u>ow</u> l									
17	i@	i@r	n <u>ear</u>									
18	E@	e(r)	b <u>ear</u>									
19	A:	A:r	h <u>ar</u> d									
20	A:		p <u>al</u> m									
21	Q	A:	p <u>o</u> t									
22			l <u>aw</u>									
23			<u>or</u> der									
24			n <u>ew</u>									
25	3:	3`	h <u>er</u> d									
26	i		simpl <u>y</u>									
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Table A2: Consonants

//#	/_/	TS	<>1	<>2	<>3	<>4	<>5	<>6	<>7	<>8	+
41		th	dh								
42		У	У								
43	р	pen									
44	b	<u>b</u> ag									
45	t	<u>t</u> ea									
46	d	day									
47	k	key									
48		<u>g</u> et									
49	ts	church									
50	dZ	<u>j</u> udge									
51		<u>f</u> at									
52	v	<u>v</u> an									
53		<u>th</u> ing									
54	D	<u>th</u> at									
55	S	soon									
56		<u>z</u> ero									
57	S	<u>sh</u> ip									
58		plea <u>s</u> ure									
59	h	<u>h</u> ot									
60	m	<u>m</u> ore									
61	n	<u>n</u> ice									
62	N	ri <u>ng</u>									
63	1	<u>l</u> ight									
64	r	<u>r</u> ight									
65	j	<u>y</u> et									
66	W	<u>w</u> et									
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Section B: Rules for reading and writing

Whether you need to complete section B depends on your scheme. See Note 8.

[] I did not need to complete section B.

After completing section B, go to section C.

Table B1: Reading — one grapheme, several phonemes

#	<_>	//	Condition	Scheme example	TS equivalent
1		j ,,	beginning word,	yelo,	yellow,
	1		between vowels,	beyond,	beyond,
			or in <yer></yer>	lawyer	lawyer
2	У	i	end word unstressed	prity	pretty
3	У	aI	otherwise	syn	sign
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The English Spelling Society International English Spelling Table B2: Writing — one phoneme, several graphemes

#	/_/	<_>	Condition	Scheme example	TS equivalent
1	eI	ai	otherwise	saim	same
2	eI	ay	end of word, or before vowel	way, waying	weigh, weighing
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Table B3: Other rules

Use table B3 for rules that do not correspond well to the columns of B1 or B2. But do use B1 and B2 if you possibly can.

Do not use table B3 for signwords.

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Section C: Signwords

Use section C to list exceptions to the rules given in tables A and B. See Note 9.

After completing section C, go to section D.

Table C1: Proper nouns

How does your sche	me treat changes	to the spelling of	(_) None changed
proper nouns?			(_) All changed
			() Owners decide

Table C2: Other TS spellings retained as rule exceptions

<> freight	<>	<>	<>	<>	<>
freight					
	l				

If table C2 is too small, estimate the percentage	ge of Percentage retained:
retained spellings, based on the 1000 most frequence	lent %
<pre>words [https://www.wordfrequency.info/]</pre>	

Section D: Stress

Use section D to describe any special indications to mark stress in words. See Note 10. After completing section D, go to section E.

Table D1: Stress

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Section E: Homophones

Use section E to explain how your scheme deals with homophones.

After completing section E, go to section F.

Table E1: Different spellings?

Does your scheme have different spellings for	(_) Yes
homophones (ignoring signwords)?	(_) No

Table E2: List

If you answered Yes to E1, give as many examples as you can, using the 1000 most common words.

#	TS			Proposed 1	Proposed 2	Proposed 3
1		too,	two	tu	tuu	tuu
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Section F: Accents

Use section F to explain how your scheme deals with different accents.

After completing section F, go to section G.

Table F1: Designed

Has your scheme been	designed with a particular accent	(_) Yes
in mind (eg British,	American, Australian)?	(_) No

Table F2: Details

If you answered *Yes* to F1, explain how one may persuade speakers of other accents to accept a scheme based on an unfamiliar accent.

If you answered *No* to F1, indicate how your scheme will provide graphemes capable of different interpretations in the main accents of spoken English. Are any words in your scheme spelled differently depending on the accent?

# 1	Notes		
7	NOCCS		
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Section G: Implementation

Use section G to explain how you would expect see your scheme implemented.

After completing section G, go to section H.

Table G1: Stages

Do you envisage your scheme being implemented in one	(_) One step
step, or in a series of stages?	(_) Series of stages

Table G2: Details

If you answered *Series of stages* to G1, explain how to identify the stages, suggest how the implementation would proceed, and how conflicts with current spelling would be dealt with.

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Section H: Transcriptions

Use section H to give examples of your scheme. See Note 14.

As far as possible, maintain the line breaks, spacing and punctuation of the original.

After completing section H, go to section I.

Table H1: Gettysburg Address

#	TS	Proposed
1	Four score and seven years ago	-
2		
3	this continent, a new nation,	
4	conceived in liberty and	
5	dedicated to the	
6	proposition that all men are	
7	created equal. Now we are	
8		
9	testing whether that nation,	
10	or any nation so conceived,	
11	and so dedicated, can long	
12	endure. We are met on a great	
	battle-field in that war. We	
	have come to dedicate a	
	portion of that field, as a	
16	final resting-place for those	
17	,	
18	that that nation might live.	
19	<u> </u>	
20	<u> </u>	
	but in a larger sense we	
22	cannot dedicate, we cannot	
23	consecrate, we cannot hallow	
24	this ground. The brave men,	
25	· J · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
27	here, have consecrated it far	
28	above our poor power to add or detract. The world will little	
29	note, nor long remember, what	
30	we say here, but it can never	
31	forget what they did here. It	
32	is for us the living, rather,	
33	to be dedicated to the great	
34	task remaining before us that	
35	from these honored dead we	
36	take increased devotion to that	
37	cause for which they gave the	
38		
39		
40	that these dead shall not have	
41	died in vain, that this	
42	nation, under God, shall have	
43	a new birth of freedom, and	
44	that government of the people,	
45	by the people, for the people,	
46	shall not perish from the earth.	

Table H2: The Tale of Peter Rabbit

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#	Once when a time there were four	Proposed
1		
	little Rabbits, and their names	
3		
	and Peter. They lived with their	
	Mother in a sand bank, underneath	
	the root of a very big fir tree.	
7		
	mischief. I am going out.' Then	
9		
	her umbrella, and went through the	
11	···	
12		
13	1 2 7	
14	,	
15		
	gather blackberries. But Peter,	
17		
18	1	
19	<u>, </u>	
20	ate some lettuces and some French beans; and then he ate some	
21	•	
	radishes; and then, feeling rather	
23	,	
	parsley. But round the end of a	
25	<u> </u>	
26	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
27	knees planting out young cabbages,	
29		
30		
31	out, 'Stop thief!' Peter was most	
	dreadfully frightened; he rushed	
33		
	forgotten the way back to the	
35		
	among the cabbages, and the other	
37		
	losing them, he ran on four legs	
39		
	he might have got away altogether	
41	if he had not unfortunately run	
42	into a gooseberry net, and got	
43		
44	jacket. It was a blue jacket with	
	brass buttons, quite new. Peter	
46	gave himself up for lost, and shed	
47	big tears; but his sobs were	
48	overheard by some friendly	
49	sparrows, who flew to him in great	
40		
51	exert himself. Mr. McGregor came	
52		
53		
54	Peter wriggled out just in time,	
55	leaving his jacket behind him.	

Table H3: The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock

#	17	Proposed
	Let us go then, you and I,	
2	When the evening is spread out	
	against the sky	
3	Like a patient etherized upon a	
	table;	
4	Let us go, through certain half-	
	deserted streets,	
5	The muttering retreats	
6	Of restless nights in one-night	
	cheap hotels	
7	And sawdust restaurants with oyster-	
	shells:	
8	Streets that follow like a tedious	
	argument	
	Of insidious intent	
10	To lead you to an overwhelming	
	question	
11	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	Let us go and make our visit.	
13		
14	<u> </u>	
15	- 1	
	upon the window-panes,	
16	The yellow smoke that rubs its	
	muzzle on the window-panes,	
17	Licked its tongue into the corners	
	of the evening,	
18	, i	
	in drains,	
19		
	falls from chimneys,	
20	Slipped by the terrace, made a	
0.1	sudden leap,	
21	And seeing that it was a soft	
22	October night,	
22	Curled once about the house, and fell asleep.	
2.2	And indeed there will be time	
	For the yellow smoke that slides	
24	along the street,	
25		
23	panes;	
26	There will be time, there will be	
	time	
27		
	that you meet;	
28		
	create,	
29	And time for all the works and days	
	of hands	
30	That lift and drop a question on	
	your plate;	
31		
32		
	indecisions,	
33		
	revisions,	
34		
<u></u>	tea.	
		

Table H4: Recipes

#	TS	Proposed
	NOODLE SOUP 2 quarts Chicken	
	Consommé. 1 teaspoon finely	
3	chopped parsley. 1 recipe noodles	
4		
	Process: Cook fowl same as for	
6	Boiled Fowl (do not tie in cheese	
7	cloth). Drain fowl from stock, and	
8	strain. When cold, remove fat, and	
9	clear. Reheat, add noodles, and	
10	simmer twenty minutes. Sprinkle	
11	with parsley and serve very hot.	
12		
13	NOODLES 1 egg. One-half teaspoon	
14	salt. Flour. Few grains nutmeg.	
15	Process: Beat egg slightly, add	
16	seasonings, add flour enough to	
17	make a stiff dough. Knead on a	
18		
19	elastic. Roll out on a sheet as	
20	thin as paper, cover and let stand	
21	for half an hour. Roll loosely and	
22	cut the desired width, either in	
23	threads or ribbons, unroll and	
24	scatter over board; let lay half	
25	an hour. Cook in boiling, salted	
26	water fifteen minutes, drain and	
27	add to soup. Noodles may be cooked	
28	in Consommé twenty minutes but the	
29	soup will not be as clear as when	
30	noodles are cooked previously.	
31		
32		
33	beef, cut from the face of the	
34	rump. Wipe meat, sprinkle with	
35	salt, pepper, and dredge with	
36	flour. Brown richly in an iron	
37	skillet in some of its own fat	
38	tried out, turning often. Remove	
39	to kettle and cover with boiling	
40	water. Add one tablespoon salt,	
41	one-half teaspoon peppercorns, a	
42	bit of bay leaf, one carrot	
43	sliced, one turnip sliced, and	
44	one-half onion sliced. Add two	
45	sprays each of parsley and thyme	
46	,	
47	heat to boiling point. Skim when	
48	necessary. Reduce heat and simmer	
49	until meat is tender (four or five	
50	hours). Remove to serving platter.	
51	Strain stock and use for soup or	
52		
53	,	
54	<pre>page eight.)</pre>	
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Table H5: Most common words

ш	ma	Duama and 3
#	TS	Proposed
	the, a, to, for, on, they, his,	
	n't, as, can, would, make, as,	
	there, when, me, into, your, than,	
4		
	thing, only, very, any, us, work,	
	should, school, as, too, state,	
	high, another, out, while,	
	student, same, seem, where, start, show, place, few, company, right,	
	question, government, off, night,	
	believe, happen, large, home,	
12		
13	side, far, little, since, around,	
14	sit, hour, line, ever, however,	
	meet, include, community, once,	
	learn, minute, kid, ago,	
17		
18	create, others, add, health, such,	
19		
	force, education, foot, toward,	
	policy, music, actually, wait,	
	send, build, nation, interest,	
	experience, kill, use, control,	
	little, else, major, development,	
25	better, decide, heart, light,	
	police, return, report, explain,	
27	develop, town, true, difference,	
28	· · · · · ·	
29		
30	support, matter, site, base, need,	
31	American, situation, figure, itself, cover, practice, describe,	
33	patient, movie, personal, third,	
34	baby, draw, source, choose, point,	
35		1
	realize, likely, letter, single,	
	south, campaign, call, church,	
	current, involve, security, west,	
	per, rest, fight, past, order,	
40	focus, blood, nature, store, fine,	
41	page, common, race, similar,	
42	usually, animal, shoot, artist,	
43	career, thus, exactly, size,	
44	occur, thought, quality, hard,	
45	meeting, whatever, particularly,	
46	recognize, loss, herself, TV,	
47	deal, lay, bill, arrive, sex,	
48	section, skill, operation, ok,	
49	design, ten, blue, clearly, truth,	
50 51	check, public, guess, prove, design, claim, help, network,	
52	form, green, seat, trial, firm,	
53	management, tonight, close,	
54	theory, maintain, onto, employee,	
55	head, apply, shake, chair,	
56	structure, weight, top, evening,	
57	unit, worry, far, individual,	
58		
	<u>.</u> , ,	

Table H6: Assorted words

#	TS	Proposed
	pen, copy, happen	
	back, bubble, job	
	tea, tight, button	
	city, better	
	day, ladder, odd	
	key, cock, school	
	get, giggle, ghost	
	church. match, nature	
	judge, age, soldier	
	fat, coffee, rough, move	
	thing, author, path	
12	this, other, smooth	
	soon, cease sister	
14	zero, zone, roses	
	ship, sure, station	
16	pleasure, vision	
17	hot, whole, behind	
18	more, hammer, some	
	nice, know, funny, sun	
	ring, long, thanks, sung	
21	light, valley, feel	
	yet, use, beauty	
	wet, one, when, queen	
	dress, bed	
	lot, odd, wash	
	strut, bud, love	
	foot, good, put	
	fleece, day, streak	
	price, high, try	
	choice, boy	
	goose, two, blue	
	goat, show, no, cold	
	mouth, now	
	near, here, serious	
	square, fair, various	
	start, father	
	thought, law	
	north, war	
	cure, poor, jury	
	nurse, stir, courage	
	happy, radiation, glorious	
42	about, comma, common	

Table H7: Word Count

Count the characters in each transcription. See Note 14.

#	Table	TS	Proposed
1	Gettysburg Address	1 281	
2	The Tale of Peter Rabbit	1 737	
3	The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock	1 365	
4	Recipes	1 606	
5	Common Words	1 775	
6	Assorted Words	727	

Section I: Additional

Use section I for any additional comments or explanation you may wish to offer. Continue on next page if necessary; cross-reference to relevant earlier pages.

#	Notes	
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Section J: Declaration

J.1 Conditions for submitting a scheme

- 1. It is a condition for submission of a scheme that those submitting it must have applied to be a Participant in the IESC and that their application has been approved.
- 2. The scheme submitted must follow this template. If it does not, it may be returned to the person submitting for correction or rejected by the IESC.
- 3. By submitting the scheme the person(s) submitting confirm that they are the owner of any intellectual property rights that may be associated with it.
- 4. If any intellectual copyright in the scheme has been vested in a legal entity of any description, those signing must have authority to commit that entity.
- 5. The persons submitting agree that should the scheme be shortlisted, then they will allow it to be published for comment free of charge on the Society's website or by any other means the Society decides.
- 6. Should the scheme become the finally approved alternative spelling system following a vote by participants in the International English Spelling Congress, those submitting undertake to give permission for the scheme to be used and reproduced by members of the public without any fee or royalty or any other condition save where that condition has been agreed in writing by the English Spelling Society.
- 7. Any dispute arising from interpretation of these conditions shall be referred to a referee appointed by the trustees of the English Spelling Society and the decision of the referee shall be final.
- 8. Those submitting schemes will not be allowed to vote for their own scheme in the final decision on the chosen alternative.

J.2 Declaration

I understand and consent to the conditions for submitting schemes set out above.

All proposers must complete the following table.

Name of scheme	
Date of submission	
Name of proposer	
IESC participant ID	
Email address	
Postal address	
Signature	

Complete the following table if you are submitting this proposal as the representative of a legal entity.

Name of entity	
Type of entity, eg	
partnership	
Position in entity	
held by proposer	
Country where entity	
is incorporated or	
under whose laws it	
chiefly operates	
Registration number of	
entity in that country	
Registered address of	
entity in that country	

J.3 Digital signature

Congress does not require a digital signature, but Adobe Acrobat Reader may need it to make the form read-only. If so, put the signature here. See Note 2.